Form **990**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)

▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2007

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2007 calendar year, or tax year beginning , 2007, and ending

B Check if applicable: [ ] Address change [ ] Name change [ ] Initial return [ ] Termination [ ] Amended return [ ] Application pending

Please use IRS label or print or type. See Specific Instructions.

C Name of organization: PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address): 1455 NW LEARY WAY — Room/suite:

City or town, state or country, and ZIP + 4: SEATTLE, WA 98107

D Employer identification number: 83-0431851

E Telephone number: (206)285-3500

F Accounting method: [ ] Cash [X] Accrual [ ] Other (specify) ▶

● **Section 501(c)(3) organizations and 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts must attach a completed Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ).**

H and I are not applicable to section 527 organizations.

H(a) Is this a group return for affiliates? [ ] Yes [X] No

H(b) If "Yes," enter number of affiliates ▶

H(c) Are all affiliates included? [ ] Yes [ ] No (If "No," attach a list. See instructions.)

H(d) Is this a separate return filed by an organization covered by a group ruling? [ ] Yes [X] No

I Group Exemption Number ▶

M Check ▶ [ ] if the organization is **not** required to attach Sch. B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

G Website: ▶ WWW.PATH.ORG

J Organization type (check only one) ▶ [X] 501(c) (3) ◀ (insert no.) [ ] 4947(a)(1) or [ ] 527

K Check here ▶ [ ] if the organization is not a 509(a)(3) supporting organization **and** its gross receipts are normally **not** more than $25,000. A return is not required, but if the organization chooses to file a return, be sure to file a complete return.

L Gross receipts: Add lines 6b, 8b, 9b, and 10b to line 12 ▶ 88,294,772.

Part I — Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances *(See the instructions.)*

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Revenue	1	Contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received:				
	a	Contributions to donor advised funds	1a			
	b	Direct public support (not included on line 1a)	1b	87,055,500.		
	c	Indirect public support (not included on line 1a)	1c			
	d	Government contributions (grants) (not included on line 1a)	1d			
	e	Total (add lines 1a through 1d) (cash $ 87,055,500. noncash $)			1e	87,055,500.
	2	Program service revenue including government fees and contracts (from Part VII, line 93)			2	
	3	Membership dues and assessments			3	
	4	Interest on savings and temporary cash investments			4	1,237,232.
	5	Dividends and interest from securities			5	
	6a	Gross rents	6a			
	b	Less: rental expenses	6b			
	c	Net rental income or (loss). Subtract line 6b from line 6a			6c	
	7	Other investment income (describe ▶)			7	
	8a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory — (A) Securities: ; (B) Other:	8a			
	b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	8b			
	c	Gain or (loss) (attach schedule)	8c			
	d	Net gain or (loss). Combine line 8c, columns (A) and (B)			8d	
	9	Special events and activities (attach schedule). If any amount is from **gaming**, check here ▶ [ ]				
	a	Gross revenue (not including $ of contributions reported on line 1b)	9a			
	b	Less: direct expenses other than fundraising expenses	9b			
	c	Net income or (loss) from special events. Subtract line 9b from line 9a			9c	
	10a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a			
	b	Less: cost of goods sold	10b			
	c	Gross profit or (loss) from sales of inventory (attach schedule). Subtract line 10b from line 10a			10c	
	11	Other revenue (from Part VII, line 103)			11	2,040.
	12	**Total revenue.** Add lines 1e, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6c, 7, 8d, 9c, 10c, and 11			12	88,294,772.
Expenses	13	Program services (from line 44, column (B))			13	7,661,691.
	14	Management and general (from line 44, column (C))			14	979,347.
	15	Fundraising (from line 44, column (D))			15	
	16	Payments to affiliates (attach schedule)			16	
	17	**Total expenses**. Add lines 16 and 44, column (A)			17	8,641,038.
Net Assets	18	Excess or (deficit) for the year. Subtract line 17 from line 12			18	79,653,734.
	19	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (from line 73, column (A))			19	89,494,142.
	20	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (attach explanation)			20	
	21	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 18, 19, and 20			21	169,147,876.

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

JSA
7E1065 1.000

Part II Statement of Functional Expenses All organizations must complete column (A). Columns (B), (C), and (D) are required for section 501(c)(3) and (4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts but optional for others. *(See the instructions.)*

Do not include amounts reported on line 6b, 8b, 9b, 10b, or 16 of Part I.		(A) Total	(B) Program services	(C) Management and general	(D) Fundraising
22a Grants paid from donor advised funds (attach schedule) (cash $ ____ noncash $ ____) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	22a				
22b Other grants and allocations (attach schedule) (cash $ ____ noncash $ ____) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	22b				
23 Specific assistance to individuals (attach schedule)	23				
24 Benefits paid to or for members (attach schedule)	24				
25a Compensation of current officers, directors, key employees, etc. listed in Part V-A	25a	NONE			
b Compensation of former officers, directors, key employees, etc. listed in Part V-B	25b				
c Compensation and other distributions, not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	25c				
26 Salaries and wages of employees not included on lines 25a, b, and c	26				
27 Pension plan contributions not included on lines 25a, b, and c	27				
28 Employee benefits not included on lines 25a - 27	28				
29 Payroll taxes	29				
30 Professional fundraising fees	30				
31 Accounting fees	31				
32 Legal fees	32				
33 Supplies	33				
34 Telephone	34				
35 Postage and shipping	35				
36 Occupancy	36				
37 Equipment rental and maintenance	37				
38 Printing and publications	38				
39 Travel	39				
40 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	40				
41 Interest	41				
42 Depreciation, depletion, etc. (attach schedule)	42				
43 Other expenses not covered above (itemize):					
a STMT 2	43a	8,641,038.	7,661,691.	979,347.	
b	43b				
c	43c				
d	43d				
e	43e				
f	43f				
g	43g				
44 **Total functional expenses.** Add lines 22a through 43g. (Organizations completing columns (B)-(D), carry these totals to lines 13-15)	44	8,641,038.	7,661,691.	979,347.	

Joint Costs. Check ▶ ☐ if you are following SOP 98-2.

Are any joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation reported in **(B)** Program services? ▶ ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

If "Yes," enter **(i)** the aggregate amount of these joint costs $ ____ ; **(ii)** the amount allocated to Program services $ ____ ;
(iii) the amount allocated to Management and general $ ____ ; and **(iv)** the amount allocated to Fundraising $ ____

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments *(See the instructions.)*

Form 990 is available for public inspection and, for some people, serves as the primary or sole source of information about a particular organization. How the public perceives an organization in such cases may be determined by the information presented on its return. Therefore, please make sure the return is complete and accurate and fully describes, in Part III, the organization's programs and accomplishments.

What is the organization's primary exempt purpose? ▶ SEE STATEMENT 3 All organizations must describe their exempt purpose achievements in a clear and concise manner. State the number of clients served, publications issued, etc. Discuss achievements that are not measurable. (Section 501(c)(3) and (4) organizations and 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts must also enter the amount of grants and allocations to others.)	**Program Service Expenses** (Required for 501(c)(3) and (4) orgs., and 4947(a)(1) trusts; but optional for others.)
a SEE STATEMENT 4 (Grants and allocations $) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	7,661,691.
b (Grants and allocations $) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	
c (Grants and allocations $) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	
d (Grants and allocations $) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	
e Other program services (attach schedule) (Grants and allocations $) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here ▶ ☐	
f **Total of Program Service Expenses** (should equal line 44, column (B), Program services) . . . . ▶	7,661,691.

Part IV Balance Sheets *(See the instructions.)*

Note: *Where required, attached schedules and amounts within the description column should be for end-of-year amounts only.*			(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets					
45 Cash - non-interest-bearing				45	
46 Savings and temporary cash investments			22,104,647.	46	45,904,845.
47a Accounts receivable	47a	190,733.			
b Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	47b	NONE	94,897.	47c	190,733.
48a Pledges receivable	48a				
b Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	48b			48c	
49 Grants receivable			68,420,714.	49	125,580,937.
50a Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, and key employees (attach schedule)				50a	
b Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) (attach schedule)				50b	
51a Other notes and loans receivable (attach schedule)	51a				
b Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	51b			51c	
52 Inventories for sale or use				52	
53 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges				53	
54a Investments - publicly-traded securities ▶ ☐ Cost ☐ FMV				54a	
b Investments - other securities (attach schedule) ▶ ☐ Cost ☐ FMV				54b	
55a Investments - land, buildings, and equipment: basis	55a				
b Less: accumulated depreciation (attach schedule)	55b			55c	
56 Investments - other (attach schedule)				56	
57a Land, buildings, and equipment: basis	57a				
b Less: accumulated depreciation (attach schedule)	57b			57c	
58 Other assets, including program-related investments (describe ▶)				58	
59 **Total assets** (must equal line 74). Add lines 45 through 58			90,620,258.	59	171,676,515.
Liabilities					
60 Accounts payable and accrued expenses			1,126,116.	60	2,528,639.
61 Grants payable				61	
62 Deferred revenue				62	
63 Loans from officers, directors, trustees, and key employees (attach schedule)				63	
64a Tax-exempt bond liabilities (attach schedule)				64a	
b Mortgages and other notes payable (attach schedule)				64b	
65 Other liabilities (describe ▶)				65	
66 **Total liabilities.** Add lines 60 through 65			1,126,116.	66	2,528,639.
Net Assets or Fund Balances					
Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ X and complete lines 67 through 69 and lines 73 and 74.					
67 Unrestricted				67	
68 Temporarily restricted			89,494,142.	68	169,147,876.
69 Permanently restricted				69	
Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ ☐ and complete lines 70 through 74.					
70 Capital stock, trust principal, or current funds				70	
71 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, and equipment fund				71	
72 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds				72	
73 **Total net assets or fund balances.** Add lines 67 through 69 **or** lines 70 through 72. (Column (A) **must** equal line 19 and column (B) **must** equal line 21)			89,494,142.	73	169,147,876.
74 **Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances.** Add lines 66 and 73			90,620,258.	74	171,676,515.

Part IV-A **Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return** *(See the instructions.)*

a	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements			a	290,972,869.
b	Amounts included on line **a** but not on Part I, line 12:				
1	Net unrealized gains on investments	b1			
2	Donated services and use of facilities	b2			
3	Recoveries of prior year grants	b3			
4	Other (specify): SEE STATEMENT 6	b4	202,678,097.		
	Add lines **b1** through **b4**			b	202,678,097.
c	Subtract line **b** from line **a**			c	88,294,772.
d	Amounts included on Part I, line 12, but not on line **a:**				
1	Investment expenses not included on Part I, line 6b	d1			
2	Other (specify):	d2			
	Add lines **d1** and **d2**			d	
e	**Total revenue** (Part I, line 12). Add lines **c** and **d** ▶			e	88,294,772.

Part IV-B **Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return**

a	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements			a	152,227,278.
b	Amounts included on line **a** but not on Part I, line 17:				
1	Donated services and use of facilities	b1			
2	Prior year adjustments reported on Part I, line 20	b2			
3	Losses reported on Part I, line 20	b3			
4	Other (specify): SEE STATEMENT 7	b4	143,586,240.		
	Add lines **b1** through **b4**			b	143,586,240.
c	Subtract line **b** from line **a**			c	8,641,038.
d	Amounts included on Part I, line 17, but not on line **a:**				
1	Investment expenses not included on Part I, line 6b	d1			
2	Other (specify):	d2			
	Add lines **d1** and **d2**			d	
e	**Total expenses** (Part I, line 17). Add lines **c** and **d** ▶			e	8,641,038.

Part V-A **Current Officers, Directors, Trustees, and Key Employees** (List each person who was an officer, director, trustee, or key employee at any time during the year even if they were not compensated.) *(See the instructions.)*

(A) Name and address	**(B)** Title and average hours per week devoted to position	**(C)** Compensation **(If not paid, enter -0-.)**	**(D)** Contributions to employee benefit plans & deferred compensation plans	**(E)** Expense account and other allowances
SEE STATEMENT 8		NONE	NONE	NONE

Part V-A Current Officers, Directors, Trustees, and Key Employees *(continued)*

			Yes	No
75a	Enter the total number of officers, directors, and trustees permitted to vote on organization business at board meetings ▶ 8			
b	Are any officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part V-A, or highest compensated employees listed in Schedule A, Part I, or highest compensated professional and other independent contractors listed in Schedule A, Part II-A or II-B, related to each other through family or business relationships? If "Yes," attach a statement that identifies the individuals and explains the relationship(s) STMT 10	**75b**	X	
c	Do any officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part V-A, or highest compensated employees listed in Schedule A, Part I, or highest compensated professional and other independent contractors listed in Schedule A, Part II-A or II-B, receive compensation from any other organizations, whether tax exempt or taxable, that are related to the organization? See the instructions for the definition of "related organization." SEE STATEMENT 12 ▶ If "Yes," attach a statement that includes the information described in the instructions.	**75c**	X	
d	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy?	**75d**	X	

Part V-B Former Officers, Directors, Trustees, and Key Employees That Received Compensation or Other Benefits

(If any former officer, director, trustee, or key employee received compensation or other benefits (described below) during the year, list that person below and enter the amount of compensation or other benefits in the appropriate column. See the instructions.)

(A) Name and address	**(B)** Loans and Advances	**(C)** Compensation (if not paid, enter -0-)	**(D)** Contributions to employee benefit plans & deferred compensation plans	**(E)** Expense account and other allowances
	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-

Part VI Other Information *(See the instructions.)*

			Yes	No
76	Did the organization make a change in its activities or methods of conducting activities? If "Yes," attach a detailed statement of each change	**76**		X
77	Were any changes made in the organizing or governing documents but not reported to the IRS? STMT 14 If "Yes," attach a conformed copy of the changes.	**77**	X	
78a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $1,000 or more during the year covered by this return?	**78a**		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a tax return on **Form 990-T** for this year?	**78b**	N/A	
79	Was there a liquidation, dissolution, termination, or substantial contraction during the year? If "Yes," attach a statement	**79**		X
80a	Is the organization related (other than by association with a statewide or nationwide organization) through common membership, governing bodies, trustees, officers, etc., to any other exempt or nonexempt organization?	**80a**	X	
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the organization ▶ PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH) and check whether it is [X] exempt **or** [ ] nonexempt			
81a	Enter direct and indirect political expenditures. (See line 81 instructions.) **81a**			
b	Did the organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year?	**81b**		X

Part VI Other Information *(continued)*

			Yes	No
82a	Did the organization receive donated services or the use of materials, equipment, or facilities at no charge or at substantially less than fair rental value?	82a		X
b	If "Yes," you may indicate the value of these items here. Do not include this amount as revenue in Part I or as an expense in Part II. (See instructions in Part III.) **82b** N/A			
83a	Did the organization comply with the public inspection requirements for returns and exemption applications?	83a	X	
b	Did the organization comply with the disclosure requirements relating to *quid pro quo* contributions?	83b	X	
84a	Did the organization solicit any contributions or gifts that were not tax deductible?	84a	N/A	
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	84b	N/A	
85a	*501(c)(4), (5), or (6).* Were substantially all dues nondeductible by members?	85a	N/A	
b	Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of $2,000 or less?	85b	N/A	
	If "Yes" was answered to either 85a or 85b, **do not** complete 85c through 85h below unless the organization received a waiver for proxy tax owed for the prior year.			
c	Dues, assessments, and similar amounts from members **85c** N/A			
d	Section 162(e) lobbying and political expenditures **85d** N/A			
e	Aggregate nondeductible amount of section 6033(e)(1)(A) dues notices **85e** N/A			
f	Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (line 85d less 85e) **85f** N/A			
g	Does the organization elect to pay the section 6033(e) tax on the amount on line 85f?	85g	N/A	
h	If section 6033(e)(1)(A) dues notices were sent, does the organization agree to add the amount on line 85f to its reasonable estimate of dues allocable to nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures for the following tax year?	85h	N/A	
86	*501(c)(7) orgs.* Enter: **a** Initiation fees and capital contributions included on line 12 **86a** N/A			
b	Gross receipts, included on line 12, for public use of club facilities **86b** N/A			
87	*501(c)(12) orgs.* Enter: **a** Gross income from members or shareholders **87a** N/A			
b	Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.) **87b** N/A			
88a	At any time during the year, did the organization own a 50% or greater interest in a taxable corporation or partnership, or an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Part IX	88a		X
b	At any time during the year, did the organization, directly or indirectly, own a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Part XI ▶	88b		X
89a	*501(c)(3) organizations.* Enter: Amount of tax imposed on the organization during the year under: section 4911 ▶ NONE ; section 4912 ▶ NONE ; section 4955 ▶ NONE			
b	*501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) orgs.* Did the organization engage in any section 4958 excess benefit transaction during the year or did it become aware of an excess benefit transaction from a prior year? If "Yes," attach a statement explaining each transaction	89b		X
c	Enter: Amount of tax imposed on the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under sections 4912, 4955, and 4958 ▶ NONE			
d	Enter: Amount of tax on line 89c, above, reimbursed by the organization ▶ NONE			
e	*All organizations.* At any time during the tax year, was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	89e		X
f	*All organizations.* Did the organization acquire a direct or indirect interest in any applicable insurance contract?	89f		X
g	*For supporting organizations and sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.* Did the supporting organization, or a fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	89g	N/A	

90a List the states with which a copy of this return is filed ▶ WASHINGTON

b Number of employees employed in the pay period that includes March 12, 2007 (See instructions.) **90b** 0

91a The books are in care of ▶ MARLOW KEE Telephone no. ▶ 206-285-3500

Located at ▶ 1455 NE LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA ZIP + 4 ▶ 98107

			Yes	No
b	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	91b		X
	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country ▶ ________________			
	See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for **Form TD F 90-22.1,** Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.			

Part VI Other Information (continued)

		Yes	No
c At any time during the calendar year, did the organization maintain an office outside of the United States?	91c		X
If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country ▶			

92 *Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990 in lieu of* ***Form 1041*** - Check here ▶ ☐
and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year ▶ 92 N/A

Part VII Analysis of Income-Producing Activities *(See the instructions.)*

Note: *Enter gross amounts unless otherwise indicated.*	Unrelated business income		Excluded by section 512, 513, or 514		(E) Related or exempt function income
93 Program service revenue:	(A) Business code	(B) Amount	(C) Exclusion code	(D) Amount	
a					
b					
c					
d					
e					
f Medicare/Medicaid payments					
g Fees and contracts from government agencies					
94 Membership dues and assessments					
95 Interest on savings and temporary cash investments			14	1,237,232.	
96 Dividends and interest from securities					
97 Net rental income or (loss) from real estate:					
a debt-financed property					
b not debt-financed property					
98 Net rental income or (loss) from personal property					
99 Other investment income					
100 Gain or (loss) from sales of assets other than inventory					
101 Net income or (loss) from special events					
102 Gross profit or (loss) from sales of inventory					
103 Other revenue: a					
b OTHER REIMBURSEMENT			01	2,040.	
c					
d					
e					
104 Subtotal (add columns (B), (D), and (E))				1,239,272.	

105 **Total** (add line 104, columns (B), (D), and (E)) ▶ 1,239,272.

Note: *Line 105 plus line 1e, Part I, should equal the amount on line 12, Part I.*

Part VIII Relationship of Activities to the Accomplishment of Exempt Purposes *(See the instructions.)*

Line No. ▼	Explain how each activity for which income is reported in column (E) of Part VII contributed importantly to the accomplishment of the organization's exempt purposes (other than by providing funds for such purposes).

Part IX Information Regarding Taxable Subsidiaries and Disregarded Entities *(See the instructions.)*

(A) Name, address, and EIN of corporation, partnership, or disregarded entity	(B) Percentage of ownership interest	(C) Nature of activities	(D) Total income	(E) End-of-year assets
	%			
	%			
	%			
	%			

Part X Information Regarding Transfers Associated with Personal Benefit Contracts *(See the instructions.)*

(a) Did the organization, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract? ☐ Yes ☒ No

(b) Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Note: *If "Yes" to **(b)**, file Form 8870 **and** Form 4720 (see instructions).*

Part XI **Information Regarding Transfers To and From Controlled Entities.** *Complete only if the organization is a controlling organization as defined in section 512(b)(13).*

		Yes	No
106	Did the reporting organization **make** any transfers **to** a controlled entity as defined in section 512(b)(13) of the Code? If "Yes," complete the schedule below for each controlled entity.		X

	(A) Name, address, of each controlled entity	(B) Employer Identification Number	(C) Description of transfer	(D) Amount of transfer
a				
b				
c				
Totals				

		Yes	No
107	Did the reporting organization **receive** any transfers **from** a controlled entity as defined in section 512(b)(13) of the Code? If "Yes," complete the schedule below for each controlled entity.		X

	(A) Name, address, of each controlled entity	(B) Employer Identification Number	(C) Description of transfer	(D) Amount of transfer
a				
b				
c				
Totals				

		Yes	No
108	Did the organization have a binding written contract in effect on August 17, 2006, covering the interest, rents, royalties, and annuities described in question 107 above?	N/A	

Please Sign Here

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Signature of officer — Date 06/30/08

CHRISTOPHER J. ELIAS , CHAIR
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer's Use Only

Preparer's signature — Date 7/1/08 — Check if self-employed ☐ — Preparer's SSN or PTIN (See Gen. Inst. X) P00000565

Firm's name (or yours if self-employed), address, and ZIP + 4: CLARK NUBER P.S.
10900 NE 4TH, SUITE 1700
BELLEVUE, WA 98004

EIN 91-1194016
Phone no. 425 454-4919

JSA
7E1051 1.000

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Organization Exempt Under Section 501(c)(3)

(Except Private Foundation) and Section 501(e), 501(f), 501(k), 501(n), or 4947(a)(1) Nonexempt Charitable Trust
Supplementary Information - (See separate instructions.)
▶ **MUST be completed by the above organizations and attached to their Form 990 or 990-EZ**

OMB No. 1545-0047
2007

Name of the organization: PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS
Employer identification number: 83-0431851

Part I Compensation of the Five Highest Paid Employees Other Than Officers, Directors, and Trustees

(See page 1 of the instructions. List each one. If there are none, enter "None.")

(a) Name and address of each employee paid more than $50,000	(b) Title and average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Compensation	(d) Contributions to employee benefit plans & deferred compensation	(e) Expense account and other allowances
NONE				
Total number of other employees paid over $50,000 . . ▶				

Part II-A Compensation of the Five Highest Paid Independent Contractors for Professional Services

(See page 2 of the instructions. List each one (whether individuals or firms). If there are none, enter "None.")

(a) Name and address of each independent contractor paid more than $50,000	(b) Type of service	(c) Compensation
SEE STATEMENT 15		
Total number of others receiving over $50,000 for professional services . . . . ▶ 0		

Part II-B Compensation of the Five Highest Paid Independent Contractors for Other Services

(List each contractor who performed services other than professional services, whether individuals or firms. If there are none, enter "None." See page 2 of the instructions.)

(a) Name and address of each independent contractor paid more than $50,000	(b) Type of service	(c) Compensation
NONE		
Total number of other contractors receiving over $50,000 for other services . . . . ▶		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 and Form 990-EZ. **Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2007**

JSA
7E1210 1.000

Part III Statements About Activities (See page 2 of the instructions.)

			Yes	No
1	During the year, has the organization attempted to influence national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum? If "Yes," enter the total expenses paid or incurred in connection with the lobbying activities ▶ $ ____________ (Must equal amounts on line 38, Part VI-A, or line **i** of Part VI-B.)	1		X
	Organizations that made an election under section 501(h) by filing Form 5768 must complete Part VI-A. Other organizations checking "Yes" must complete Part VI-B AND attach a statement giving a detailed description of the lobbying activities.			
2	During the year, has the organization, either directly or indirectly, engaged in any of the following acts with any substantial contributors, trustees, directors, officers, creators, key employees, or members of their families, or with any taxable organization with which any such person is affiliated as an officer, director, trustee, majority owner, or principal beneficiary? *(If the answer to any question is "Yes," attach a detailed statement explaining the transactions.)*			
a	Sale, exchange, or leasing of property?	2a		X
b	Lending of money or other extension of credit?	2b		X
c	Furnishing of goods, services, or facilities?	2c		X
d	Payment of compensation (or payment or reimbursement of expenses if more than $1,000)?	2d		X
e	Transfer of any part of its income or assets?	2e		X
3a	Did the organization make grants for scholarships, fellowships, student loans, etc.? (If "Yes," attach an explanation of how the organization determines that recipients qualify to receive payments.)	3a		X
b	Did the organization have a section 403(b) annuity plan for its employees?	3b		X
c	Did the organization receive or hold an easement for conservation purposes, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas or historic structures? If "Yes," attach a detailed statement	3c		X
d	Did the organization provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services?	3d		X
4a	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds? If "Yes," complete lines 4b through 4g. If "No," complete lines 4f and 4g	4a		X
b	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	4b	N/	A
c	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	4c	N/	A
d	Enter the total number or donor advised funds owned at the end of the tax year ▶	NONE		
e	Enter the aggregate value of assets held in all donor advised funds owned at the end of the tax year ▶	NONE		
f	Enter the total number of separate funds or accounts owned at the end of the tax year (excluding donor advised funds included on line 4d) where donors have the rights to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts ▶	NONE		
g	Enter the aggregate value of assets held in all funds or accounts included on line 4f at the end of the tax year ▶	NONE		

Part IV Reason for Non-Private Foundation Status (See pages 4 through 8 of the instructions.)

I certify that the organization is not a private foundation because it is: (Please check only **ONE** applicable box.)

5 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).

6 ☐ A school. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii). (Also complete Part V.)

7 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).

8 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).

9 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii). **Enter the hospital's name, city, and state** ▶

10 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv). (Also complete the **Support Schedule** in Part IV-A.)

11a ☐ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Also complete the **Support Schedule** in Part IV-A.)

11b ☐ A community trust. Section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Also complete the **Support Schedule** in Part IV-A.)

12 ☐ An organization that normally receives: **(1) more than 33 1/3%** of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its charitable, etc., functions - subject to certain exceptions, and **(2) no more than 33 1/3%** of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See section 509(a)(2). (Also complete the **Support Schedule** in Part IV-A.)

13 ☒ An organization that is not controlled by any disqualified persons (other than foundation managers) and otherwise meets the requirements of section 509(a)(3). Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization:

☒ Type I ☐ Type II ☐ Type III - Functionally Integrated ☐ Type III - Other

Provide the following information about the supported organizations. (See page 8 of the instructions.)

(a) Name(s) of supported organization(s)	(b) Employer identification number (EIN)	(c) Type of organization (described in lines 5 through 12 above or IRC section)	(d) Is the supported organization listed in the supporting organization's governing documents? Yes	No	(e) Amount of support
SEE STATEMENT 16					
Total ▶					8,641,038.

14 ☐ An organization organized and operated to test for public safety. Section 509(a)(4). (See page 8 of the instructions.)

Part IV-A Support Schedule (Complete only if you checked a box on line 10, 11, or 12.) ***Use cash method of accounting.***

Note: *You may use the worksheet in the instructions for converting from the accrual to the cash method of accounting.* NOT APPLICABLE

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	**(a)** 2006	**(b)** 2005	**(c)** 2004	**(d)** 2003	**(e)** Total
15 Gifts, grants, and contributions received. (Do not include unusual grants. See line 28.)					
16 Membership fees received					
17 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or furnishing of facilities in any activity that is related to the organization's charitable, etc., purpose					
18 Gross income from interest, dividends, amounts received from payments on securities loans (section 512(a)(5)), rents, royalties, income from similar sources, and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975					
19 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 18					
20 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to it or expended on its behalf					
21 The value of services or facilities furnished to the organization by a governmental unit without charge. Do not include the value of services or facilities generally furnished to the public without charge					
22 Other income. Attach a schedule. Do not include gain or (loss) from sale of capital assets					
23 Total of lines 15 through 22					
24 Line 23 minus line 17					
25 Enter 1% of line 23					

26 **Organizations described on lines 10 or 11:** **a** Enter 2% of amount in column (e), line 24 NOT APPLICABLE ▶ **26a**

b Prepare a list for your records to show the name of and amount contributed by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) whose total gifts for 2003 through 2006 exceeded the amount shown in line 26a. **Do not file this list with your return.** Enter the total of all these excess amounts ▶ **26b**

c Total support for section 509(a)(1) test: Enter line 24, column (e) ▶ **26c**

d Add: Amounts from column (e) for lines: 18 ________ 19 ________ 22 ________ 26b ________ ▶ **26d**

e Public support (line 26c minus line 26d total) ▶ **26e**

f **Public support percentage (line 26e (numerator) divided by line 26c (denominator))** ▶ **26f** %

27 **Organizations described on line 12:** **a** For amounts included in lines 15, 16, and 17 that were received from a "disqualified person," prepare a list for your records to show the name of, and total amounts received in each year from, each "disqualified person." **Do not file this list with your return.** Enter the sum of such amounts for each year:

NOT APPLICABLE

(2006) ________ (2005) ________ (2004) ________ (2003) ________

b For any amount included in line 17 that was received from each person (other than "disqualified persons"), prepare a list for your records to show the name of, and amount received for each year, that was more than the **larger** of **(1)** the amount on line 25 for the year or **(2)** $5,000. (Include in the list organizations described in lines 5 through 11b, as well as individuals.) **Do not file this list with your return.** After computing the difference between the amount received and the larger amount described in **(1)** or **(2),** enter the sum of these differences (the excess amounts) for each year:

(2006) ________ (2005) ________ (2004) ________ (2003) ________

c Add: Amounts from column (e) for lines: 15 ________ 16 ________ 17 ________ 20 ________ 21 ________ ▶ **27c**

d Add: Line 27a total ________ and line 27b total ________ ▶ **27d**

e Public support (line 27c total minus line 27d total) ▶ **27e**

f Total support for section 509(a)(2) test: Enter amount from line 23, column (e) ▶ **27f**

g **Public support percentage (line 27e (numerator) divided by line 27f (denominator))** ▶ **27g** %

h **Investment income percentage (line 18, column (e) (numerator) divided by line 27f (denominator))** ▶ **27h** %

28 **Unusual Grants:** For an organization described in line 10, 11, or 12 that received any unusual grants during 2003 through 2006, prepare a list for your records to show, for each year, the name of the contributor, the date and amount of the grant, and a brief description of the nature of the grant. **Do not file this list with your return.** Do not include these grants in line 15.

Part V **Private School Questionnaire** (See page 9 of the instructions.) NOT APPLICABLE
(To be completed ONLY by schools that checked the box on line 6 in Part IV)

			Yes	No
29	Does the organization have a racially nondiscriminatory policy toward students by statement in its charter, bylaws, other governing instrument, or in a resolution of its governing body?	29		
30	Does the organization include a statement of its racially nondiscriminatory policy toward students in all its brochures, catalogues, and other written communications with the public dealing with student admissions, programs, and scholarships?	30		
31	Has the organization publicized its racially nondiscriminatory policy through newspaper or broadcast media during the period of solicitation for students, or during the registration period if it has no solicitation program, in a way that makes the policy known to all parts of the general community it serves?	31		
	If "Yes," please describe; if "No," please explain. (If you need more space, attach a separate statement.)			
32	Does the organization maintain the following:			
a	Records indicating the racial composition of the student body, faculty, and administrative staff?	32a		
b	Records documenting that scholarships and other financial assistance are awarded on a racially nondiscriminatory basis?	32b		
c	Copies of all catalogues, brochures, announcements, and other written communications to the public dealing with student admissions, programs, and scholarships?	32c		
d	Copies of all material used by the organization or on its behalf to solicit contributions?	32d		
	If you answered "No" to any of the above, please explain. (If you need more space, attach a separate statement.)			
33	Does the organization discriminate by race in any way with respect to:			
a	Students' rights or privileges?	33a		
b	Admissions policies?	33b		
c	Employment of faculty or administrative staff?	33c		
d	Scholarships or other financial assistance?	33d		
e	Educational policies?	33e		
f	Use of facilities?	33f		
g	Athletic programs?	33g		
h	Other extracurricular activities?	33h		
	If you answered "Yes" to any of the above, please explain. (If you need more space, attach a separate statement.)			
34 a	Does the organization receive any financial aid or assistance from a governmental agency?	34a		
b	Has the organization's right to such aid ever been revoked or suspended? If you answered "Yes" to either 34a or b, please explain using an attached statement.	34b		
35	Does the organization certify that it has complied with the applicable requirements of sections 4.01 through 4.05 of Rev. Proc. 75-50, 1975-2 C.B. 587, covering racial nondiscrimination? If "No," attach an explanation	35		

Part VI-A **Lobbying Expenditures by Electing Public Charities** (See page 11 of the instructions.)
(To be completed **ONLY** by an eligible organization that filed Form 5768) NOT APPLICABLE

Check ▶ **a** ☐ if the organization belongs to an affiliated group. Check ▶ **b** ☐ if you checked **"a"** and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Affiliated group totals	(b) To be completed for **all** electing organizations
36 Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)	**36**		
37 Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)	**37**		
38 Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 36 and 37)	**38**		
39 Other exempt purpose expenditures	**39**		
40 Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 38 and 39)	**40**		
41 Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table -			
If the amount on line 40 is - / **The lobbying nontaxable amount is -**			
Not over $500,000 — 20% of the amount on line 40			
Over $500,000 but not over $1,000,000 — $100,000 plus 15% of the excess over $500,000			
Over $1,000,000 but not over $1,500,000 — $175,000 plus 10% of the excess over $1,000,000	**41**		
Over $1,500,000 but not over $17,000,000 — $225,000 plus 5% of the excess over $1,500,000			
Over $17,000,000 — $1,000,000			
42 Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 41)	**42**		
43 Subtract line 42 from line 36. Enter -0- if line 42 is more than line 36	**43**		
44 Subtract line 41 from line 38. Enter -0- if line 41 is more than line 38	**44**		

Caution: *If there is an amount on either line 43 or line 44, you must file Form 4720.*

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)

(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the instructions for lines 45 through 50 on page 13 of the instructions.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	**(a)** 2007	**(b)** 2006	**(c)** 2005	**(d)** 2004	**(e)** Total
45 Lobbying nontaxable amount					
46 Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 45(e))					
47 Total lobbying expenditures					
48 Grassroots nontaxable amount					
49 Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 48(e))					
50 Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part VI-B **Lobbying Activity by Nonelecting Public Charities** NOT APPLICABLE
(For reporting only by organizations that did not complete Part VI-A) (See page 13 of the instructions.)

During the year, did the organization attempt to influence national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:	Yes	No	Amount
a Volunteers			
b Paid staff or management (Include compensation in expenses reported on lines **c** through **h**.)			
c Media advertisements			
d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public			
e Publications, or published or broadcast statements			
f Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes			
g Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body			
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any other means			
i Total lobbying expenditures (Add lines **c** through **h**.)			

If "Yes" to any of the above, also attach a statement giving a detailed description of the lobbying activities.

Part VII **Information Regarding Transfers To and Transactions and Relationships With Noncharitable Exempt Organizations** (See page 14 of the instructions.)

51 Did the reporting organization directly or indirectly engage in any of the following with any other organization described in section 501(c) of the Code (other than section 501(c)(3) organizations) or in section 527, relating to political organizations?

		Yes	No
a Transfers from the reporting organization to a noncharitable exempt organization of:			
(i) Cash	**51a(i)**		X
(ii) Other assets	**a(ii)**		X
b Other transactions:			
(i) Sales or exchanges of assets with a noncharitable exempt organization	**b(i)**		X
(ii) Purchases of assets from a noncharitable exempt organization	**b(ii)**		X
(iii) Rental of facilities, equipment, or other assets	**b(iii)**		X
(iv) Reimbursement arrangements	**b(iv)**		X
(v) Loans or loan guarantees	**b(v)**		X
(vi) Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations	**b(vi)**		X
c Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, other assets, or paid employees	**c**		X

d If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," complete the following schedule. Column (b) should always show the fair market value of the goods, other assets, or services given by the reporting organization. If the organization received less than fair market value in any transaction or sharing arrangement, show in column (d) the value of the goods, other assets, or services received:

(a) Line no.	(b) Amount involved	(c) Name of noncharitable exempt organization	(d) Description of transfers, transactions, and sharing arrangements
N/A			

52a Is the organization directly or indirectly affiliated with, or related to, one or more tax-exempt organizations described in section 501(c) of the Code (other than section 501(c)(3)) or in section 527? ▶ ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

b If "Yes," complete the following schedule:

(a) Name of organization	(b) Type of organization	(c) Description of relationship
N/A		

Schedule B
(Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Supplementary Information for line 1 of Form 990, 990-EZ, and 990-PF (see instructions)

OMB No. 1545-0047

2007

Name of organization

PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS

Employer identification number

83-0431851

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:	**Section:**
Form 990 or 990-EZ	[X] 501(c)(3) (enter number) organization
	[ ] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation
	[ ] 527 political organization
Form 990-PF	[ ] 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
	[ ] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	[ ] 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule.** (**Note:** *Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule - see instructions.)*

General Rule -

[X] For organizations filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, $5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. (Complete Parts I and II.)

Special Rules -

[ ] For a section 501(c)(3) organization filing Form 990, or Form 990-EZ, that met the 33 1/3 % support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1)/170(b)(1)(A)(vi), and received from any one contributor, during the year, a contribution of the greater of $5,000 or 2% of the amount on line 1 of these forms. (Complete Parts I and II.)

[ ] For a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization filing Form 990, or Form 990-EZ, that received from any one contributor, during the year, aggregate contributions or bequests of more than $1,000 for use *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. (Complete Parts I, II, and III.)

[ ] For a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization filing Form 990, or Form 990-EZ, that received from any one contributor, during the year, some contributions for use *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but these contributions did not aggregate to more than $1,000. (If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Do not complete any of the Parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received nonexclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of $5,000 or more during the year.) . . . . ▶ $ ______________

Caution: *Organizations that are not covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules do not file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF), but they* ***must*** *check the box in the heading of their Form 990, Form 990-EZ, or on line 2 of their Form 990-PF, to certify that they do not meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).*

Name of organization PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS

Employer identification number 83-0431851

Part I Contributors (See Specific Instructions.)

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Aggregate contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1		$ 88,750,500.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II if there is a noncash contribution.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II if there is a noncash contribution.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II if there is a noncash contribution.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II if there is a noncash contribution.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II if there is a noncash contribution.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II if there is a noncash contribution.)

FORM 990 - GENERAL EXPLANATION ATTACHMENT

REVENUE REPORTING
FORM 990, LINE 1E AND SCHEDULE B, PART I

DURING 2007, PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS (PVS) RECEIVED RESTRICTED GRANTS. SOME OF THESE GRANTS ARE TO BE PAID OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAAP, PVS RECORDED THE GRANT AT ITS NET PRESENT VALUE ON ITS STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES. THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTION REVENUE AMOUNT REPORTED ON FORM 990, PART 1, LINE 1E REFLECTS THE CONTRIBUTION RECORDED AT ITS DISCOUNTED VALUE. IN COMPLIANCE WITH IRS INSTRUCTIONS, SCHEDULE B, PART I REPORTS THE TOTAL GROSS VALUE OF THE GRANT. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AMOUNT REPORTED ON PART I CONTIBUTION REVENUE AND SCHEDULE B IS THE CURRENT YEAR DISCOUNT RATE APPLIED TO THE CONTRIBUTION TO RECORD THE CONTRIBUTION AT NET PRESENT VALUE.

FORM 990, PART II - OTHER EXPENSES

DESCRIPTION	TOTAL	PROGRAM SERVICES	MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL
ADMIN SERVICE AGREEMENT - PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS (PVS) HAS SIGNED AN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES AGREEMENT WITH PATH. UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, PVS PAID PATH FOR PROGRAM & PROGRAM MANAGEMENT EXPENSES AND FOR MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES.	8,641,038.	7,661,691.	979,347.
TOTALS	8,641,038.	7,661,691.	979,347.

FORM 990, PART III - ORGANIZATION'S PRIMARY EXEMPT PURPOSE
==

THE MISSION OF PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS (PVS) IS TO IMPROVE THE HEALTH OF CHILDREN LIVING IN LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES BY ACCELERATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF VACCINES THAT WILL BE EFFECTIVE AND AFFORDABLE IN COUNTRIES THAT NEED THEM MOST. FROM INITIAL DISCOVERY THROUGH CLINICAL TRIALS, PVS WORKS WITH COMMERCIAL PARTNERS, SUCH AS VACCINE MANUFACTURERS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY FIRMS, AND NONPROFIT PARTNERS, SUCH AS UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, TO SHORTEN THE TIMELINE FOR VACCINE DEVELOPMENT.

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS
==

PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENT A

SINCE ITS INCEPTION IN 2006, PVS HAS MADE IMPORTANT STRIDES IN COMBATING THE LEADING CAUSES OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS AMONG CHILDREN UNDER AGE FIVE-PNEUMONIA AND DIARRHEA-THROUGH ITS WORK TO DEVELOP SAFE, EFFICACIOUS, AND AFFORDABLE PNEUMOCOCCAL, ROTAVIRUS, SHIGELLA, AND ENTEROTOXIGENIC ESCHERICHIA COLI (ETEC) VACCINES. ADDITIONALLY, PVS HAS BEGUN WORK TO COMBAT A WORLDWIDE INFLUENZA THREAT THROUGH ANALYSIS OF GLOBAL MANUFACTURING CAPACITY FOR INFLUENZA VACCINE AND SUPPORT FOR NEW INFLUENZA VACCINES THAT ARE SAFE, AFFORDABLE, AND COULD MORE EASILY BE SCALED UP IN THE EVENT OF A PANDEMIC. IN 2007, PVS CREATED AN ELECTRONIC NEWSLETTER, VACCINES FOR THE FUTURE, TO PROVIDE PROJECT STAKEHOLDERS AND THE VACCINE DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY WITH REGULAR UPDATES ON ITS EFFORTS.

PNEUMOCOCCAL VACCINE DEVELOPMENT ACCOMPLISHMENTS INCLUDE COMPLETING SEVERAL NEW AGREEMENTS TO CONDUCT PNEUMOCOCCAL PROTEIN RESEARCH AS WELL AS SEQUENCING THE GENOMES OF FIVE GEOGRAPHICALLY DIVERSE S. PNEUMONIAE STRAINS. ADDITIONALLY, PVS COMPLETED AN ECONOMIC DRIVER AND COST-PROFILE ANALYSIS TO DETERMINE COST-EFFECTIVE VACCINES FOR DEVELOPING-WORLD POPULATIONS AND REVIEWED 45 LETTERS OF INTENT RECEIVED FROM ITS 2006 REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS.

ROTAVIRUS VACCINE DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS INCLUDE COMPLETING PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT PLANS FOR TWO HUMAN-BOVINE REASSORTANT VACCINE (BRV) MANUFACTURING PARTNERS AND ESTABLISHING THE BRV CONSULTATIVE GROUP. PVS ALSO HELD THE FIRST PARTNER/TRAINING MEETING FOR ALL BRV MANUFACTURERS TO FACILITATE TECHNOLOGY SHARING AND ASSISTANCE ON ROTAVIRUS VACCINE DEVELOPMENT.

ENTERIC VACCINE DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS INCLUDE ISSUING A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS FOR ENTERIC VACCINE DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORTIVE RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, AS WELL AS ESTABLISHING A SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD. PVS ALSO ESTABLISHED A RESEARCH AGREEMENT WITH ACE BIOSCIENCES TO DEVELOP TEMPERATURE-STABLE ETEC VACCINE FORMULATIONS, AND SEVERAL OTHER AGREEMENTS ARE EXPECTED IN THE COMING YEAR.

INFLUENZA VACCINE DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES INCLUDE COMPLETING A SUPPLY AND DEMAND ASSESSMENT AND TECHNICAL EVALUATION OF POTENTIAL NEW PANDEMIC INFLUENZA VACCINES. PVS SUCCESSFULLY

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS

SUBMITTED A PROPOSAL TO THE BILL & MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION TO DEVELOP NEW VACCINES AGAINST INFLUENZA THAT WOULD ADDRESS BOTH SEASONAL AND PANDEMIC VACCINE NEEDS. ADDITIONALLY, PVS ESTABLISHED A SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD AND ISSUED A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS FOR INFLUENZA VACCINE DEVELOPMENT.

FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT PATH VACCINE SOLUTIONS, PLEASE VISIT WWW.PATH.ORG OR CONTACT PVS@PATH.ORG.

FORM 990, PART IV-A - OTHER REVENUE ON BOOKS BUT NOT ON RETURN

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
REVENUE REPORTED ON FORM 990 FOR PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH). PVS AND PATH PRODUCE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.	202,678,097.
TOTAL	202,678,097.

FORM 990, PART IV-B - OTHER EXPENSES ON BOOKS BUT NOT ON RETURN

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
EXPENSES REPORTED ON FORM 990 FOR PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH). PVS AND PATH PRODUCE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.	141,891,240.
DISCOUNT ON GRANTS RECEIVABLE RECORDED FOR GAAP PURPOSES	1,695,000.
TOTAL	143,586,240.

FORM 990, PART V-A - CURRENT OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, AND TRUSTEES

NAME AND ADDRESS	TITLE AND AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK DEVOTED TO POSITION	COMPENSATION	CONTRIBUTIONS TO EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS	EXPENSE ACCT AND OTHER ALLOWANCES
CHRISTOPHER J ELIAS 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	CHAIR 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
REGINA RABINOVICH 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	VICE CHAIR 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
DAVID ALLI 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	SECRETARY 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
ERIC G WALKER 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	TREASURER 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
DOUG HOLTZMAN 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	DIRECTOR 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
JAN AGOSTI 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	DIRECTOR 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
JACKIE SHERRIS 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	DIRECTOR 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE
SCOTT JACKSON 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	DIRECTOR 2.00	NONE	NONE	NONE

FORM 990, PART V-A - CURRENT OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, AND TRUSTEES

NAME AND ADDRESS	TITLE AND AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK DEVOTED TO POSITION	COMPENSATION	CONTRIBUTIONS TO EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS	EXPENSE ACCT AND OTHER ALLOWANCES
	GRAND TOTALS	NONE	NONE	NONE

FORM 990, PART V-A RELATIONSHIP SCHEDULE

RELATIONSHIP SCHEDULE

NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	CHRISTOPHER J ELIAS
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH)
TITLE OR ROLE:	PRESIDENT
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF PATH
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	REGINA RABINOVICH
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	THE BILL AND MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION (BMGF)
TITLE OR ROLE:	DIRECTOR
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF BMGF
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	DAVID ALLI
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH)
TITLE OR ROLE:	SR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF PATH
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	ERIC G WALKER
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH)
TITLE OR ROLE:	VICE PRESIDENT
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF PATH
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	DOUG HOLTZMAN
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	THE BILL AND MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION (BMGF)
TITLE OR ROLE:	SENIOR PROGRAM OFFICER
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF BMGF
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	JAN AGOSTI
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	THE BILL & MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION (BMGF)
TITLE OR ROLE:	SENIOR PROGRAM OFFICER
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	JACKIE SHERRIS
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH)
TITLE OR ROLE:	VICE PRESIDENT
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF PATH
NAME OF OFFICER, DIRECTOR, ETC:	SCOTT JACKSON
NAME OF RELATED ENTITY:	PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH)

FORM 990, PART V-A RELATIONSHIP SCHEDULE

RELATIONSHIP SCHEDULE

TITLE OR ROLE:	VICE PRESIDENT
RELATIONSHIP:	EMPLOYEE OF PATH

FORM 990, PART V-A COMPENSATION PROVIDED BY RELATED ORGANIZATION

NAME, ORGANIZATION NAME, RELATIONSHIP	EMPLOYER ID #	COMPENSATION	CONTRIBUTIONS TO EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS	EXPENSE ACCT AND OTHER ALLOWANCES
CHRISTOPHER J ELIAS PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH) SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION	91-1157127	314,812.	8,131.	91,241.
DEFERRED BENEFITS			25,500.	
DAVID ALLI PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH) SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION	91-1157127	124,017.	7,867.	NONE
DEFERRED BENEFITS			13,208.	
ERIC G WALKER PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH) SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION	91-1157127	189,923.	8,123.	225.
DEFERRED BENEFITS			21,520.	
JACKIE SHERRIS PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY				

FORM 990, PART V-A COMPENSATION PROVIDED BY RELATED ORGANIZATION

NAME, ORGANIZATION NAME, RELATIONSHIP	EMPLOYER ID #	COMPENSATION	CONTRIBUTIONS TO EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS	EXPENSE ACCT AND OTHER ALLOWANCES
IN HEALTH (PATH)	91-1157127	206,728.	2,545.	NONE
SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION				
DEFERRED BENEFITS			17,842.	
SCOTT JACKSON				
PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY				
IN HEALTH (PATH)	91-1157127	181,235.	8,176.	NONE
SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION				
DEFERRED BENEFITS			24,264.	
	GRAND TOTALS	1,016,715.	137,176.	91,466.

FORM 990, PART VI - CHANGES TO ORGANIZING OR GOVERNING DOCUMENT

EFILE USERS: SEE ATTACHED ADOBE PDF
PAPER USERS: SEE ATTACHMENT A

SCH. A, PART II-A COMPENSATION OF THE 5 HIGHEST PAID FOR PROF. SERV.

NAME AND ADDRESS	TYPE OF SERVICE	COMPENSATION
PATH 1455 NW LEARY WAY SEATTLE, WA 98107	SUBCONTRACTOR SVCS	8,641,038.
TOTAL COMPENSATION		8,641,038.

SCHEDULE A, PART IV - INFORMATION ABOUT SUPPORTED ORGANIZATIONS

(A) NAME(S) OF SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION(S)	(B) EIN	(C) TYPE OF ORGANIZATION	(D) LISTED IN DOC. YES	NO	(E) AMOUNT OF SUPPORT
PROGRAM FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH (PATH)	91-1157127	11A	X		8,641,038.
TOTAL AMOUNT OF SUPPORT					8,641,038.